General Clinical Guidance

- **American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (ACOG)**

- **ACOG Long-Acting Reversible Contraception (LARC) Program**
  - Postpartum Contraceptive Access Initiative (PCAI)
  - ACOG LARC Program: Immediate Postpartum LARC Medicaid Reimbursement Webpage
    This map highlights states that have published guidance regarding reimbursement for postpartum LARC and includes links to the guidance documents published by each state.
  - LARC Video Series
    This video series, created in collaboration with the Innovating Education in Reproductive Health program at the University of California, San Francisco Bixby Center for Global Reproductive Health, covers a variety of clinical topics related to the provision of LARC methods.
- **Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)**

- **Cochrane Library**

- **Society of Family Planning**

**Barriers to Access and Reproductive Justice**


Breastfeeding


• Chen BA, Reeves MF, Creinin MD, Schwarz MB. Postplacental or Delayed Levonorgestrel Intrauterine Device Insertion and Breast-Feeding Duration. Contraception 2011;84(5):499-504.


• Stanton TA, Blumenthal PD. Postpartum hormonal contraception in breastfeeding women. Current Opinion in Obstet Gynecol 2019; 31(6), 441-446.


Cost-Effectiveness


Efficacy, Expulsion, and Safety

• Bala S. Malposition and Expulsion of Immediate Postplacental Intrauterine Devices. Obstet Gynecol 2019;133, 171.


• Dahlke JD, Terpstra ER, Ramseyer AM, Busch JM, Rieg T, Magann EF. Postpartum Insertion of Levonorgestrel-Intrauterine System at Three Time Periods: A Prospective Randomized Pilot Study. Contraception 2011;84(3):244-8.


Local LARC Access Initiatives

• The Contraceptive CHOICE Project. Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis.

• Delaware CAN (Contraceptive Access Now). Upstream USA.

• Colorado Family Planning Initiative. State of Colorado.

Removal


